

#### Ph.D. Student · University of Pennsylvania

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**Domains**: Large Language Model, Multimodal, and Domain Knowledge (e.g. Medicine, Drug)

## Education

#### **University of Pennsylvania (UPenn)**

Philadelphia, PA, USA

Ph.D. in Computer and Information Science (Earned M.S.E. in Data Science); Advised by Prof. Mark Yatskar

GPA: 3.97/4.0 | 2028\*

Oklahoma State University (OSU)

Stillwater, OK, USA

 $\hbox{B.S. in Computer Science, B.S. in Mathematics, and B.S.B.A. in Management}\\$ 

GPA: 3.8/4.0 | 2019

Sun Yat-Sen University (SYSU)

Guangzhou, China

B.M. in Management (Notes: International joint-degree program associated with OSU)

GPA: 3.8/4.0 | 2019

## Publications \_\_\_\_\_

## Papers / Manuscripts [1]

Conceptor-Aided Debiasing of Large Language Models Li S. Yifei, Lyle Ungar, João Sedoc Empirical Methods in Natural Language Processing (EMNLP) URL: https://arxiv.org/abs/2211.11087

2022

## **Skills**

**Coding Languages** Python, Java, MATLAB, R, C++, SQL, JavaScript, HTML/CSS **Libraries and Tools** PyTorch, Hugging Face, OpenAI, Faiss, Spark, Shell, Git, ŁTĘX

Al Models GPT family, Llama, CLIP, BERT family, Stable Diffusion, MoCo, YOLO, SOLO, GAN family

# **Research Projects**

#### **Knowledge Discovery and Synthesis of Scientific Corpora**

UPenn

Advised by Prof. Mark Yatskar and Prof. Jacob Gardner

Sep. 2023 - Present

- Constructing scientific multi-document question-answering dataset and benchmark by processing colossal scientific corpus via LLM.
- Applying LLM to reason and discover the scientific knowledge within large scientific corpora across documents in a way of QA format.

#### (Human) Feedback Bottleneck Model on Domain Knowledge

UPenn

Advised by Prof. Mark Yatskar

Sep. 2023 - Present

• Exploring to scale up the human feedback to inject domain knowledge (e.g. medicine) to large language models and calibrate the model reasoning ability via human-in-the-loop; then use bottleneck model to improve the efficiency of this process.

#### **Conceptor-Aided Debiasing of Large Language Models**

UPenn

Advised by Prof. João Sedoc and Prof. Lyle Ungar - Paper

Jan. 2022 - Jul. 2022

- Use conceptors—a soft projection method—to identify and remove the bias subspace in contextual embeddings in BERT and GPT and reach SOTA performance. Two methods of applying conceptors are proposed: (1) bias subspace projection by post-processing; and (2) a new architecture, conceptor-intervened BERT (CI-BERT), which explicitly incorporates the conceptor projection into all layers during continued training.
- Demonstrate the optimal conceptor pipeline setting w.r.t. corpora, wordlists, and subspaces, the robustness of conceptor debiasing in different LLMs and layers, and the efficiency of intersectional debiasing brought by conceptor logical NOT, AND, and OR operations.

## Neuro-Symbolic Dual-System on Task-Oriented Dialogue Generation

UPenn

Advised by Prof. Chris Callison-Burch and Dr. Lara Martin (Research Course Project) - Report

Mar. 2022 - May. 2022

- Adapt novel neuro-symbolic dual-system to improve the consistency and coherence in task-oriented dialog generation.
- Build a user belief state to ground human knowledge and domain-specific constraints, then fine-tune a GPT3 to generate utterance and another GPT3 to verify the consistency with belief states as a symbolic parser, repeat this process until it is consistent then update the belief states.

#### Improving Text-to-Image Diffusion Generation via Large Language Models

UPenn

Advised by Prof. Chris Callison-Burch and Prof. Mark Yatskar (Master Thesis) - Report

Aug. 2022 - May. 2023

• Explore imagine-then-verbalize approach that leverages the imaginative abilities of language models such as GPT to provide additional details and contexts that enhance the persuasiveness of the descriptions; Propose sketch-then-draw method that utilizes the coding capacity of the language model to generate SVG code as a sketch for downstream diffusion generation, leading better numerical consistency.

#### **Probing CLIP Zero-Shot Ability**

**UPenn** 

Advised by Prof. Mark Yatskar (Independent Study)

Jan. 2022 - May. 2022

• Evaluate the zero-shot ability of CLIP on fine-grained datasets e.g. iNaturalist; Try to build a language utility to help users ask the right questions to CLIP: leverages the sentence-BERT to cluster different types of web texts, then compares and ranks their CLIP similarity scores.

#### **Gender Bias on Visual Self-Supervised Learning**

UPenn

Advised by Prof. Mark Yatskar and Prof. Vicente Ordóñez

Aug. 2022 - May. 2023

 Find that self-supervised visual models like MoCo suffer is biased by gender even if pretrained on non-human images due to the implicit confounders; Debias by removing the biased training images by tracing the gradient from finetuning to pretraining via Tracin method.

## **Professional Activities**

2022-24	EMNLP*2 / ACL / COLM / ARR, Reviewer

2022-23 Fa CIS 5300 Natural Language Processing, Teaching Assistant (Make assignments; supervise course projects)

UPenn UPenn

2022 Sp CIS 522 Deep Learning, Teaching Assistant (Lead recitation pods - notes; supervise course projects)
 2021 Fa CIS 520 Machine Learning, Teaching Assistant (Lead recitation pods - notes; supervise course projects)

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## **Awards & Honors**

2023	Outstanding Teaching Award, Significant contributions as teaching assistant in courses	UPenn
2016-19	President's Honor Roll, Maintain Excellent GPA	OSU
2018	Emeritus Math Faculty Scholarship, Mathematics Department, 1-2 Student(s) Each Year	OSU
	SST Scholarship, Computer Science Department	OSU
2016	Transfer Out-Of-State Achievement, Top 15% GPA	OSU

## **Course Projects**

### **Two-Stage Summarization with Pre-Trained Transformers**

UPenn

Coursework - GitHub, Report

2021

 Present a two-stage summarization model using pretrained transformers, concatenatingan extractive model BERTSumEXT and an abstractive model, GPT2 or BART. By feeding the abstractor the extracted key information, this method can mitigate the disadvantages of both approaches and make the summaries more readable. It also reduces the need to truncate sentences for abstractive model due to the maximum token limit.

#### NLP and Text-to-Image Generation for Gameplaying: Steins; Gate

UPenr

Coursework (funny) - GitHub

202.

Build an interactive textual game powered by NLP and text-to-image GAN where the storyline would change based on the procedures controlled
by the player. Here, the storyline is represented as graph, the interactive texts are generated by GPT3, and the cutscenes are rendered by pixray.

#### **SOLO and GRU for Hemostatic Plug Segmentation**

UPenn 2021

Coursework - GitHub, Report

• Segment the hemostatic plug instance in 3D biomedical images: modify the SOLO model (Segmenting Objects by Locations) with a customized ResNet50 backbone for binary classification, with an addition of GRU for Feature Pyramid Network output to encode the sequence of images.

#### Product Match by Deep Learning in Computer Vision and Natural Language Processing

UPenn

Coursework - GitHub, Report

2021

 Match the same e-commerce products in 70k test dataset by exploiting their titles (BM25, Doc2Vec, BRET, Faiss) and images (CNN, DNN, VGG19, ResNet152) in 32k training entities with the help of zero-shot learning, triplet loss function, and KNN embedding, reaching 97% accuracy.

#### Hotel Cancellation Prediction Using 10+ Machine Learning Approaches

UPenn

Coursework - GitHub, Report

2020

 Use 10+ machine learning models (e.g. AdaBoost, XGBoost, SVM, and an ensemble method combining tuned neural network, tuned random forest, and decision tree) with SMOTE rebalance technique to predict the hotel booking cancellation, leading to 97.52% accuracy.

#### **Inverse Reinforcement Learning on Gridworld**

UPenn

Coursework - GitHub, Report

Compare and explore the reinforcement learning and inverse reinforcement learning models on different gridworld environments.

### Miscellaneous\_

• Yifei worked in financial and technology consulting positions at several financial and accounting firms when he focused on business, then during his master's at UPenn, he developed a great passion for artificial intelligence and made a significant shift to AI academia:)